COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT

REPORT No.: IMP-2011/381 MONTH: SEPTEMBER 2022







TRACTOR MOUNTED DISC HARROW (DELUXE-7×7)

TESTED AT

STATE LEVEL FARM MACHINERY TRAINING AND TESTING INSTITUTE, RAHMANKHERA, HARDOI ROAD LUCKNOW, U.P. - 226101

Telephone: 0522- 2841021

E-mail:<u>fmtcsima@gmail.com</u>

(The Institute is approved Testing Centre by Department of Agriculture & Cooperation, Ministry of Agriculture, GOI vide letter no. 8-1/2004-My (I&P) dated September 14,2010 and subsequent letters)

THIS TEST REPORT IS VALID FROM 26.09.2022 TO 25.09.2029

TEST REPORT NO.	NAME OF THE MACHINE/IMPLEMENT, MODEL NO.	MONTH	YEAR
IMP-2011/381	TRACTOR MOUNTED DISC HARROW (DELUXE-7×7)	SEPTEMBER	2022





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TYPE OF TEST	:	COMMERCIAL
NAME OF MACHINE	:	TRACTOR MOUNTED DISC HARROW (DELUXE-7×7)
TEST CODE REFERRED	:	 IS: 7640-1999 – Test Code For Disc Harrows IS: 6695-2001 – Specification For Tractor Operated Disc Harrow. IS: 4366-2001- Specification For Agricultural Tillage Discs IS: 7230-2001- Specification For Plain Spool For Tractor Operated Disc Harrows. Is: 4468-2007 -Dimension Of Three Point Linkage IS: 6690-1996 Disc For Hardness & Chemical.
TEST REQUESTED BY	:	HALLU SARAI OPP. ALLAHABAD BANK, SAMBHAL- UTTAR PRADESH- 244302
TESTING AUTHORITY	:	STATE LEVEL FARM MACHINERY TRAINING AND TESTING INSTITUTE, REHMANKHERA, HARDOI ROAD, LUCKNOW, U.P 226101
PERIOD OF TEST	:	JANUARY 2022 TO SEPTEMBER 2022

1. This Test Report should not be reproduced in part or full without prior permission of the Incharge Testing Centre.

2. The data given in the Test Report pertain to the particular machine submitted for test by the Applicant.

3. The data collected during the test do not in any way attribute to the durability of the machine.

4. The results reported in this report are observed values and no corrections have been applied for atmospheric and site conditions.

S. No	Units	Conversion Factor
1	Force	
	1 kgf	9.80665 N
		2.20462 lbf
2	Power	
	1 hp	1.01387 metric hp (Ps)
		745.7 W
	1 Ps	735W
	1 kW	1.35962 Ps
3	Pressure	
1 psi 6.895 kPa		6.895 kPa
	1 kgf/cm ²	98.067 kPa = 735.56 mm of Hg
	1 bar	$100 \text{ kPa} = 10 \text{ N/cm}^2$
	1 mm of Hg	1.3332 m-bar

Selected Conversions

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1. SCOPE OF TEST

The objective of test was to check and assess the following:-

- (a) Specification of implement.
- (b) Conformity to relevant Indian Standards.
- (c) Rate and quality of works.
- (d) Ease of handling and adjustment.
- (e) Wear of critical components.
- (f) Breakdown & repair.

2. TEST CODES/ PROCEDURE

The sample was tested in accordance with the relevant clause of Indian Standards.

- 1. IS: 7640-1999- Test code for Disc harrows
- 2. IS: 6695-2001- Specification for Tractor operated Disc harrow.
- 3. IS: 4366-2001- Specification for Agricultural tillage discs.
- 4. IS: 7230-2001- Specification for plain spool for tractor operated Disc harrow.
- 5. IS: 4468-2007- Dimension Of Three Point Linkage.
- 6. IS: 6690-1996- Disc For Hardness & Chemical.

3. METHOD OF SELECTION

The test sample was directly submitted for test by the applicant at the Institute.

4. **SPECIFICATIONS**

4.1 General

4.2

Name of the Machine	: Tractor Mounted Type Disc Harrow-7×7
Name & address of	
The Manufacturer/applicant	: M/S- Deluxe Agro Tech Private Limited, Hallu Sarai, Opp. Allahabad Bank, Sambhal- Uttar Pradesh- 244302
Make	: Deluxe
Model	: DLX-HRW
Туре	: Tractor Mounted type
Serial No.	: 001
Year of Manufacture	: 2021-22
Nominal Size	: Adjustable
Power Source	: 4 Wheel agriculture tractors
Power source as a used	: TAFE-241
Gang Frame	
Туре	: Welded angle iron frame separated for each

gang.

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	Size of angle section (mm)	: 90×88.5
	(a) Front gang	
	Length (mm)	: 925
	Width (mm)	: 1745
	(b) Rear gang	
	Length (mm)	: 585
	Width (mm)	: 1750
4.3	Scraper assembly	
	Туре	: Curved flat.
	Number	: 14
	Size of scrapper (mm)	: 290×50×8
4.4	Location and method of fixing Gang Shaft	: The Scraper are welded main frame.
	Type & Material	: M.S. circular section.
	Length of shaft (mm)	: 178
	Diameter of shaft (mm)	: 60
	No. and size of the bearing	: Four in each shaft.
4.5	Disc Gang	
	Number	: Two
	No. & type of disc in each gang	: 07, plain, concave
	Method of mounting of each disc	: By bearing hub and bracket with two
	C	bolts on both sides.
	Size of bolt (mm)	
	Length	: 39.25
	Diameter	: 15.21 Ø
	Pitch	: 2.5
	Method of changing the gang angle	 By pulling out the lock lever, moving the gang forward and putting the lock lever into the desired hole of off- setting bar which is attached to rear gang frame by means of nut and bolt.
4.6	Gang angling mechanism	
	Type of material	: M.S. angle and M. S. rod
	Angle made between axis of the	
	Gang and the line perpendicular to	
	The direction of motion (deg.)	: 0-45°
	Length of threaded portion (mm)	: 280
	Diameter of threaded portion (mm)	: 30.21
	Pitch (mm)	: 3.0

4.8

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4.7 Off- Setting Bar

Туре	: M.S. structure		
No. of bar	: One		
Length of off- setting bar (mm)	: 1485		
Size of off – setting bar (mm)	: 90×90×4.0		
No. of hole for gang angle setting	: Three		
Diameter of holes (mm)	: 22.15		
Hole to hole distance, (mm)	: 74.42		
Method of fixing off setting bar to rear			
Frame	: By nut and bolt		
Size of bolt (mm)			
Length	: 65.16		
Diameter	: 18.67		
Pitch	: 2.5		
Spool			
Type & no. of spool	: Plain, 6 in each gang		
Length, mm	: 220		
Diameter, (mm)			
Big end (outer)	: 150.27		
Small end (outer)	: 119.76		
Internal	: 70.10		
Middle of spool	: 80.20		
Material	: Cast Iron		
Dia. of spool with collar,(mm)			
Big end (inner)	: 128		
Small end (inner)	: 98.3		
Method of mounting	: Mounted on axle housing and held		
	In position by cotter.		
	in position by couer.		
Type of key	: Solid Rod.		

Size of axel shaft key, (mm) Length Width

: 1375

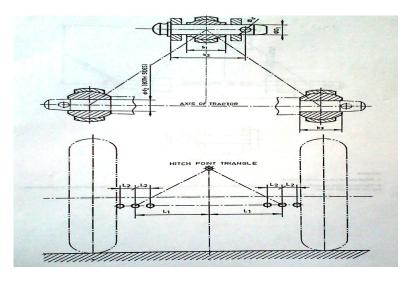
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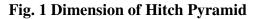
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4.9 Three Point Linkage

Dimension of Three Point Linkage as per IS: 4468- 2007 (Pt.1)

SI No.	Specifications	Dimensio	Remarks	
		As per IS: 4468- 2007 (Pt.1)	As measured	
1	2	3	4	5
Upper 1	Hitch Point (Cat. II)			1
a	Dia. of hitch pin, mm	25.27 to 25.40	27.40	Does not Conform
d_1	Diameter of Hitch Pin Hole, mm	25.70 to 25.91	28.86	Does not Conform
b ₁	Width between inner surfaces of yoke, mm	52.0 (min.)	55.64	Conforms
b ₂	Width between outer surfaces of yoke, mm	86.0 (max.)	86.8	Conforms
b ₃	Linch pin hole distance (as used during test), mm	93.0 (min.)	104	Conforms
d	Dia of linch pin hole,mm	12.0 (min.)	10.0	Does not Conform
Lower	Hitch Point (Cat. II)29.23			
d ₂	Hitch pin hole diameter, mm	28.70 to 29.03	27.55	Does not Conform
b	Dia. of hitch pin	27.79 to 28.0	27.12	Does not Conform
b ₃	Linch pin hole distance (as used during test), mm	49.0(min,)	76	Conforms
1	Lower Hitch Point Spam, mm	823.5 to 826.5	690	Does not Conform
d	Dia of linch pin hole,mm	12.0(min.)	11	Does not Conform
Other I	Dimension			
h	Mast height	510 (min.)	670	Conforms





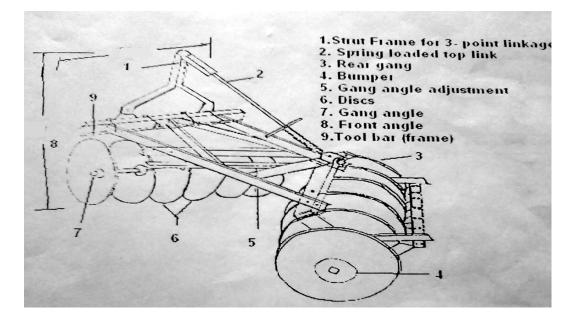


Fig. 2 Overall Dimensions of Disc Harrow (7×7)

4.10 Bumper Type Material Size of bumper, mm Diameter Thickness Method of fixing

- : Circular with central round hole
- : Mild Steel
- : 220
- : 8.0
- : Welded to axle frame

4.11: Disc

Sl. No.	Specification	As per IS: 4366- Part I- 2001	As observed	Remark
1	Туре	Concave	Concave	Conforms
2	Make	-	John Deere	
3	Material	Carbon steel	Carbon steel	Conforms
4	Diameter of disc, mm	455 to 660	572	Conforms
5	Concavity, mm	82.2±5	75.12	Does not Conform
6	Bevel angle	$30^{\circ} \text{ or } 40^{\circ}$	30°	Conforms
7	Length of bevel edge, mm	22 (max.)	14.06	Conforms
8	Thickness of disc, mm	4.0 (min.)	4.6	Conforms
9	Thickness at bevel edge, mm	0.5 to 1.5	1.2	Conforms
10	Type of centre hole	Square	Round shape	Does not Conform
11	Size of centre hole, mm	31×31 33×33±2	65.96 Ø	

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		T		1
12	Method of fixing		Disc are fixed on	
		-	The gang shaft and	
			kept in position	
			with The help of	
			spool.	

4.12	Overall dimensions (mm)			
	Length	: 2500		
	Width	: 1835		
	Height	: 1075		
4.13	Mass (kg)	: 430 apa		

5. Running – In

The disc harrow was directly operated in the field however nut and bolts were tightened and lubrication done before actual test.

6. LABORATORY TEST

6.1 Hardness of the Disc

The hardness of the disc was measured by using hardness testing machine. The results of the hardness are given in Table.

Sl. No.		Hardness (HB)		
	Portion	As per IS: 6690-1996 (Ref.) (%)	As observed	Conformity to IS
1			358	Conforms
2	DISC	350 to 450	380	Conforms
3			410	Conforms
4			372	Conforms

6.2 Chemical composition of the disc

A piece of disc was analyzed for chemical composition. The result of chemical analysis is given as under:-

Material	Requirement as per IS 6690-1996 (Ref.) (%)	As observed (%)	Remarks
Carbon	0.50 to 0.60	0.74	Does not Conform
Sulphur	0.05 (Max.)	0.021	Conforms
Phosphorous	0.05 (Max.)	0.019	Conforms
Silicon	1.50 to 2.0	0.28	Does not Conform
Manganese	0.50 to 1.0	0.93	Conforms

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6.3 Other requirement as per IS : 4366 (Part-I) -2001

Clause	Requirement as per IS :4366-2001	Results observed	Remarks
Cl. 6.4	The Thickness of cutting edge shall be reasonably uniform. The edge thickness for the disc below 560mm nominal size shall be between 0.2 to 0.1 mm & disc of nominal size 560mm and above shall be between 0.5 to 1.5	Dia. of disc 572 mm and thickness of the edges 1.2 mm.	Conforms
Cl. 6.5	The cutting edge of disc shall be beveled on one side or both sides as specified by the purchaser.	Beveled on one side only.	Conforms
Cl. 6.6	The radius of concavity shall be a true radius.	Satisfactory	Conforms
Cl. 6.7	Square holes shall be square and smooth. The corners of the square holes shall be rounded.	Circular hole with key Notch is provided.	Does not Conform
Cl. 6.8	A disc shall be designated by its type, nominal size and thickness.	Not Provided.	Does not Conform
Cl. 6.9	Both the surfaces of the disc shall be free from cracks and shall be reasonably free from flaws such as seams, scales, pits etc.	Both Surfaces are smooth and well finished without any visual defects and cracks.	Conforms
Cl.6.10	The disc shall be free from rust and shall have a protective coating which will prevent surface deterioration in transit and storage.	Protective coating is Provided to prevent surface deterioration.	Conforms
Cl.6.11	Marking :	Only	Partially
	Each disc shall be punched or stamped on non-wearing portion.a. Manufacture name or trade markb. Batch / Code no.	manufacture Name and Trade mark provided.	Conforms

7.0 CONFORMITY TO RELEVANT BIS

Clause No.	Requirement as per IS : 6695-2001	Observations	Remarks
Cl. 7.1	The disc harrows may be of the following types : a) Single Action : i) Mounted ii) Trailed	Not applicable.	

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	b) 1) Double Action :		Off- Set: mounted type.	Conforms
	i) Tandem			
	ii) Trailed			
	2) Off-set :			
	i) Mounted			
	ii) Trailed			
Cl. 7.2	Size of harrow shall be	•	7×7 Disc and Dia. 572	Conforms
	number & dia. of the dis	cs and the width of	mm Width of cut 1.2	
	cut.		mm.	
Cl.8	Materials			
	Name of part	Material as per IS 6695-2001	As observed	Remarks
	1. Frame	Mild Steel	Mild Steel	Conforms
	2. Gang axle	Mild Steel	Mild Steel	Conforms
	3. Spool	Cast Iron	Cast Iron	Conforms
	4. Gang angle adjustment mechanism	Mild steel	Mild steel	Conforms
	5. Draw bar/hitch	Mild Steel	Mild steel	Conforms
	6. Gang bearing casing	Cast iron	Mild steel	Does not Conform
	7. Hitch pin	Carbon steel	Carbon steel	Conforms
	8. Discs.	Carbon steel	Carbon steel	Conforms
	9. Scraper	Mild steel	Mild steel	Conforms

Cl .9	The disc harrow shall fulfill the following	Two (offset) and	Conforms
Essential	requirements :	double action.	
Requireme	a) No. of gangs -Two (in case of offset		
nts	and single action)		
Cl. 9.1	Four (in case of tandem)		
	b) Type of disc – plain or notched	Plain.	Conforms
	c) Number of disc – Minimum four (in	7×7 Nos. in each gang.	Conforms
	each gang)		
	d) Disc size 455 to 660 mm	572	Conforms
	e) Length of spool -175 mm or 225 ± 2	220	Does not
	mm		Conform
	f) Gang angle (upto 24°)	40°	Conforms
	g) Ground clearance,(mm)	215	Conforms

TRACTOR MOUNTED DISC HARROW, (DELUXE-7×7)

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Cl. 10	Other Requirements		
Cl. 10.1	Discs – The disc used in harrow shall	Refer Cl.9 disc of the	Partially
	conform to all requirements as per IS:4366(pt-I)-2001	test report.	Conforms
Cl. 10.2	Frame – The frame should be rigid and strong	The frame is rigid and strong.	Conforms
Cl. 10.3	Gangs – Gangs should be so attached that its angle can be easily changed to desired position.		
Cl. 10.3.1	The rear gangs in offset type harrow should be so arranged that the discs of rear gang should not make the same path formed by front gang.	Satisfactory	Conforms
Cl. 10.3.2	The discs (in each gang) of the assembled harrow shall be firmly fixed among themselves by spools and there should not be any relative movement between disc and axle.	Disc are firmly fixed among themselves and do not have relative movement between disc and axle.	Conforms
Cl. 10.3.3 (As per IS : 6635-1972	Bumpers may be provided in the inside end of the front gangs of the single action and tandem harrows to prevent the inside disc from rubbing each other at any gang angle at which the gangs are set.	Bumper is provided	Conforms
Cl. 10.4	Scrapers- The scrapers should be set in such away they should not touch the face of disc & should be able to scrape the soil effectively. Arrangement for adjusting the scrapers shall be made.	Scrapers are bolted & welded to the frame and working was found satisfactory.	Conforms
Cl. 10.5	Bearings- Adequate arrangement for lubrication of bearings shall be provided. The bearings should be reasonably dust proof and shall be properly aligned.	Arrangement for lubrication of bearings is provided and The bearings are reasonably dust proof and properly aligned.	Conforms

TRACTOR MOUNTED DISC HARROW, (DELUXE-7×7)

Cl. 10.6	Spools, As per IS :7230 :2001 (Refer fig. 2) (Plain Spool)		
	Both faces of spool coming in contact with	Both faces of spool	Conforms
	disc face shall be finished for proper	coming in contact with	
	gripping (For type B spool)	disc faces are properly	
		finished.	
Α	175, 225 ± 2	220	Does not
			Conform
В	150, 160 ± 2	150.27	Conforms
С	95 ± 2	80.20	Does not
			Conform
D	66 ± 1	70.10	Does not
			Conform
Ε	12 ± 2	13.75	Conforms
F	20, 30± 2	31.0	Conforms
G	15, 16	16	Conforms
Н	15, 18	18	Conforms
J	$130, 140 \pm 2$	128	Conforms
Cl. 10.7	Operation & maintenance manual and set	Provided.	Conforms
	of tools including adjustable wrench and		
	grease gun should be provided.		
Cl. 10.8	Finish & workmanship		
Cl. 10.8.1	Welding of various parts shall be	Welding is rigid and	Conforms
	satisfactory in all respect.	satisfactory in all	
<u>CL 10.0.2</u>	The common sets should be fore from with	respect.	Canfarma
Cl. 10.8.2	The components should be free from pits and other visual defects.	The components are free from pits and	Conforms
		other visual defects.	
Cl. 10.8.3	The exposed metallic parts shall be free		
	from rust and shall have protective coating.	painted.	

Cl. 10.9	Marking		
Cl. 10.9.1	Each harrow shall be marked with the following particulars :-		
	a) Manufacturer's name & trade mark if Marked Conforms		
	b) Type and size	Only type Marked	Partially Conforms
	c) Batch and code number	Not Marked	Does not Conform

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8. FIELD PERFORMANCE TEST

The field test of mounted disc harrow was operated at Institute Farm for 25.0 hrs. Tractor was used TAFE-241 DI for operated the harrow. The working of disc harrow was observed to be satisfactory. During the field test, data was collected and analyzed for quality of work, rate of work and fuel consumption of prime mover and draft of implement. The details of test results are given in **Annexure- II and summarized in Table I. The brief specifications of Tractor are given in Annexure- I**.

Table- I

Sl. No.	Parameter	Range
1	Soil moisture (%)	18.5 to 19.2
2	Av. Wheel sleep (%)	3.76 to 4.93
3	Av. Speed of operation (kmph)	3.82 to 4.08
4	Av. Depth of cut (cm)	14.53 to 16.70
5	Av. Working Width (m)	1.97 to 2.05
6	Area covered (ha/hr)	0.660 to 0.686
7	Fuel consumption	
	(1/h)	e) 4.600 to 4.950
	(1/ha	.) 6.969 to 7.439
8	Soil type	Sandy loam
9	Field efficiency (%)	83.01 to 88.94

Summary of field performance test

8.1 Rate of work

The average area covered was recorded as 0.660 to 0.686 ha/hr. at average operating speed 3.82 to 4.08 kmph. The field efficiency of disc harrow was recorded as 83.01 to 88.94 %.

8.2 Quality of work

Field performance of the harrow was observed to be satisfactory. Average depth of cut was recorded as 14.53 to 16.70 cm.

8.3 Rate of wear of disc (on mass basis) for 25.0 hour of field operation

Sl.	Initial weight,	Final weight after 25.0	Weight loss,	Wear after	Wear (%)
No.	gm	h, gm	gm	25.0 h, %	per hour
1	6635	6615	20	0.30	0.01
2	6700	6675	25	0.37	0.01
3	6675	6655	20	0.29	0.01
4	6715	6700	15	0.22	0.88
5	6690	6650	40	0.59	0.02
6	6672	6622	50	0.74	0.02

8.4 Labor requirement

One skilled labor required to operate the tractor and implement.

9.0 EASE OF OPERATION, ADJUSTMENT AND SAFETY

- i) The gang angle can be adjusted easily and no difficulty was observed in operation and Adjustment of harrow for field operation.
- ii) Overall operation and adjustment of disc harrow was observed to be satisfactory.

10.0 LUBRICATION AND SERVICING

Before starting for field tests, the nut and bolts were tightened and greasing done to keep the machine in proper running condition in the absence of any literature.

11. DEFECTS, BREAKDOWNS AND REPAIRS

No breakdown observed during 25.0 h field test.

12. COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 12.1 Specification of three point linkage does not conform to IS: 4468- 2001 (Pt.1). This should Be made as per relevant Indian Standard.
- 12.2 Specification for plain spool does not conform to IS: 7230- 2001. This should be made as per relevant Indian Standard.
- 12.3 Specification of disc partially conform to IS: 4366-2001 (pt.1)
- 12.4 The schedule of servicing and maintenance of harrow should be supplied with the machine.
- 12.5 Maneuverability of tractor with harrow and quality of work were observed to be satisfactory.
- 12.6 Arrangement should be made to permanently display the quality and parameters obtained in the test in all commercially manufactured (agriculture machines by putting engraved seals or plates) on the machines, so that the farmers can get proper information about the quality of the equipment.

LITERATURE

13. Literature was not suplied with the machine. Therefore, a manual literature containing operating instruction and maintenance, service schedule, part cataloque etc. Should be developed for user as per the relevant IS: 8132-1983.

14. APPLICANT'S COMMENTS:

1- we will improve the dimensions and specification as per the requirement of

IS :4468 - 2001 (pt.1) .

2- we will improve the dimensions and specifications, for plain spool as per the requirement of

15:30-2001.

This report is being issued with the condition that the tested implement will be rectified as per recommendation and comments given by the Institute and applicant respectively and after rectification the implement should be manufactured on commercial basis.

TESTING AUTHORITY

	a start
. (UPENDRA KUMAR) -SENIOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANT-	Etimes.
(ANAND CHAUDHARI) -TEST ENGINEER-	A
(VIJAY KUMAR SINGH) -ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR – ENGG.	32
(DR. PRAMOD KUMAR GUPTA) -ADDITIONAL DIRECTOR-	-rd
(DR. PANKAJ TRIPATHI) - DIRECTOR-	(Jay)

THIS TEST REPORT IS VALID FROM 26.09.2022 TO 25.09.2029

ANNEXURE-1

BRIEF SPECIFICATIONS OF THE TRACTOR USED DURING FIELD TEST

1	Make, model and type	TAFE- 241 DI, Four wheel, Agricultural tractor
2	Number of cylinders	3
3	Maximum PTO power, Kw	28.5
4	Power at standard Power Take-Off speed, 540± 10 rpm, Kw	27.0
5	Rated engine speed, rpm	2000
6	No load engine speed during field test, rpm	1940
7	Drawbar power, Kw	23.4
8	Drawbar pull, kN :	
	- Without ballast	15.4
	- With ballast	22.3
9	Type of wheel equipment	Pneumatic
10	Number & size of tyre :	
	Front	Two, 6.00 - 16.8PR
	Rear	Two, 13.6 - 28.12 PR
11	Standard track width, mm :	
	- Front	1380
	- Rear	1420
12	Wheel base, mm	1810
13	Ballast condition	Used as Un ballast
14	Total Operational Mass, kg :	
	- Front	740
	- Rear	1200

- Total	1940

ANNEXURE: II

FIELD PERFORMANCE TESTS RESULTS

Name of implement	:	Tractor mounted disc harrow- (7×7)
Place of test	:	Institute farm
Type of soil	:	Sandy loam

Sl.	Parameter/operation	TEST TRIALS						
No		Ι	II	III	IV			
1	Date of test	17-02-22	18-02-22	19-02-22	21-02-22			
2	During of test, hr	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0			
3	Gear used	L-2						
5	Type of soil		Sandy	v loam				
6	Soil moisture, %	18.5	19.2	18.8	19.2			
9	Av. speed of operation, kmph	3.88	4.08	3.82	4.00			
10	Av. Wheel slippage, %	4.56	3.76	4.93	4.16			
11	Av. Depth of cut, cm	16.70	15.30	15.50	14.53			
12	Av. Working width, m	2.05	2.04	1.99	1.97			
13	Area covered, ha/hr	0.660	0.686	0.676	0.660			
14	Time required for one ha/ h	1.515	1.503	1.470	1.515			
15	Field efficiency, %	83.01	82.45	88.94	83.75			
16	Fuel consumption		I					
	- 1/hr	4.600	4.950	4.800	4.650			
	- l/ha	6.969	7.439	7.056	7.044			

ANNEXURE: III

SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

SYMBOLS

I- Symbols assigned to basis SI unit

Sl. No.	Physical quantity	Name of SI unit	Symbol
1	Length	Meter	m
		Millimeter	mm
2	Mass	Kilogram	kg
		Gram	g
		Ton	t
3	Time	Second	S

II - Symbols assigned to some derived units

Sl. No.	Physical quantity	Name of SI unit	Symbol
1	Area	Square centimeter	cm ²
		Square meter	m^2
		Hectare	ha
2	Speed/ Velocity	Meter per second	m/s
		Kilometer per hour	kmph
3	Pressure	Newton per square millimeter	N/mm ²
4 Time		Minute	min
		Hour	hr
5 Volume		Cubic centimeter	cm ³
		Milliliter	ml
		Liter	1
6	Minimum	Min	mi
7	Maximum	Max	ma

ABBREVIATIONS

As per applicant	:	apa	Clause	:	Cl
Degree	:	deg	Figure	:	Fig
Indian Standard	:	IS	Kilowatt	:	kW
Number	:	No.	Not available	:	N.A.

Not Recorded	:	N.R.	Percent	:	%
Reference	:	Ref.	Revolution per minute	:	rpm
Diameter	:	Ø			